

# FACTORISING EXPRESSIONS

Answer all of these questions. Remember to show your working out in all questions.

## MAIN QUESTIONS

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1.  $6x + 9$

3.  $x^2 - 9$

5.  $x^2 + 7x + 12$

7.  $z^2 + 2z - 15$

9.  $3a^2 - 12a + 9$

11.  $6x^2 - 24$

13.  $y^2 - 8y + 15$

15.  $2x^2 + 14x + 20$

17.  $4b^2 - 12b + 9$

19.  $x^2 + 13x + 42$

21.  $z^2 + 3z - 28$

23.  $3a^2 - 21a + 30$

25.  $6x^2 - 54$

27.  $y^2 - 12y + 35$

29.  $2x^2 + 22x + 48$

2.  $4y^2 - 16$

4.  $25a^2 - 16b^2$

6.  $y^2 - 5y + 6$

8.  $2x^2 + 8x + 6$

10.  $4b^2 + 20b + 25$

12.  $x^2 + 11x + 30$

14.  $z^2 + z - 12$

16.  $3a^2 - 15a + 18$

18.  $5x^2 - 45$

20.  $y^2 - 10y + 21$

22.  $2x^2 + 16x + 30$

24.  $4b^2 + 28b + 49$

26.  $x^2 + 17x + 72$

28.  $z^2 + 5z - 36$

30.  $3a^2 - 27a + 54$

# MASTER QUESTIONS

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- M1.** A rectangle has an area expressed as  $x^2 + 8x + 15$ . Factorise this expression to find possible dimensions.
- M2.** The area of a square garden is  $4x^2 + 20x + 25$ . Factorise to find the side length.
- M3.** A number squared minus 9 times the number plus 20 equals zero. Factorise to find possible values.
- M4.** The product of two consecutive odd numbers is 143. Form and factorise an equation to find the numbers.
- M5.** A right-angled triangle has sides measuring  $x$ ,  $x+1$ , and  $x+2$ . Using Pythagoras' theorem, form and factorise an equation.
- M6.** The area of a photo frame is  $2x^2 + 12x + 16$ . Factorise to find possible dimensions if the length is 2cm more than the width.
- M7.** A number is 5 less than its square. Form and factorise an equation to find the number.
- M8.** The sum of a number and its reciprocal is 2.5. Form and factorise an equation to find the number.
- M9.** A car travels at speed  $x$  km/h for 2 hours, then at  $(x+10)$  km/h for 3 hours, covering 210km total. Form and factorise an equation.
- M10.** The difference between a number and its square root is 6. Form and factorise an equation after substitution.